

**MIDTERM 1 (60') - 3.October 2005 - Max 110%**

1. The amplitude of a satellite Radio Wave is described by the function:

$$z(y, t) = 0.16 \sin(24 \times 10^9 \pi t + 160 \pi y - \frac{\pi}{3}) e^{0.0003y} \quad (\text{Volts/m}) \quad (1)$$

(a) What is the amplitude  $A$ , the frequency  $f$ , the wavelength  $\lambda$ , the reference phase  $\phi_o$  and the attenuation factor  $\alpha$ ? The velocity of light in the air is  $c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{m/sec}$ . **(10 %)**

(b) Assuming that the propagation path is nonmagnetic, what is the value of the phase velocity  $v_p$ , the dielectric constant  $\epsilon_r$  and the conductivity  $\sigma$ ? **(5 %)**

(c) The above wave propagates at a  $75 - \Omega$  lossless coaxial line which is terminated in a 40-room motel. Each room's transceiver is equivalent to a series combination of a resistor  $R = 3000$

ohms and a capacitor  $L = 39.8 \text{nH}$  ( $= 1000/(8\pi)$ ). Assuming that the operating frequency is 12 GHz, what is the reflection Coefficient  $\Gamma$  and the Standing Wave Ratio  $S$  at the load? If a value of SWR smaller than 5 is considered to be satisfactory matching, how could you characterize this matching? **(15 %)**

(d) Could you match this load with a quarter-wavelength transformer assuming that the only parameter you can modify is the position of the transformer along the feeding line? **BONUS (10 %)**

(e) If the total length of the transmission line is  $l = 20.25\lambda$ , what is the input impedance  $Z_{in}$  for the load of (c)? Does the load behave as an inductor or as a capacitor? **(10 %)**

2. The electric field of a remote-sensing uniform plane wave propagating in nonmagnetic lossless cosmic powder (assume that the intrinsic impedance is equal to the free space one) is given by:  $\tilde{E} = (\hat{x} - \hat{y}) 15 e^{-j160\pi z} \text{ (}\mu\text{V/m)}$  for a remote sensing satellite operating at 18GHz.

(a) Specify the polarization of the wave. **(10 %)**

(b) Calculate the magnetic field in phasor form. **(10 %)**

(c) What would be the polarization if the magnetic field was given by:  $\tilde{H} = (\hat{x} + j\hat{y}) 5 e^{-j160\pi z} \text{ (}\mu\text{A/m)}$ ? **(10 %)**

3. A lossless  $50\Omega$  microstrip transmission line, that is used in collision avoidance radars, is to be matched to a horn antenna with  $Z_L = (100 + j25) \Omega$  using a series short-circuited stub. Use the Smith chart to find:

(a) the reflection coefficient  $\Gamma$  and the standing-wave ratio without the stub, **(5 %)**

(b) the input impedance at  $0.25 \lambda$  from the load, **(5 %)**

(c) the shortest line length for which the input impedance is purely resistive, **(5 %)**

(d) the stub length and the distance between the antenna and the stub (2 solutions). (a) Find the direction of wave propagation. **(15 %)**

**GOOD LUCK !!!**