# ECE 3050 Analog Electronics Quiz 1 

May 26, 2010

Professor Leach
Last Name: $\qquad$ First Name:
Instructions. Print and sign your name in the spaces above. Place a box around answers when appropriate.
Honor Code Statement: I have neither given nor received help on this quiz. Initials $\qquad$
1 of 2. (a) Solve for $v_{o}$ with $i_{o}=0$.
(b) Solve for $i_{o}$ with $v_{o}=0$.
(c) What is the output resistance $r_{\text {out }}$ ?
(d) Draw the Thévenin and Norton equivalents at the circuit output.


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\begin{gathered}
v_{c}=4 \times 5 \| 20-5 v_{c} \frac{5}{5+20}=16-v_{c} \Longrightarrow v_{c}=8 \mathrm{~V} \\
v_{o(o c)}=4 \times 5 \| 20+5 v_{c} \frac{20}{5+20}=16+4 v_{c}=48 \mathrm{~V} \\
v_{c}=4 \times 0+\frac{5 v_{c}}{5} \Longrightarrow v_{c}=0 \\
i_{(s c)}=4+\frac{5 v_{c}}{5}=4 \mathrm{~A} \\
r_{\text {out }}=\frac{v_{o(o c)}}{i_{o(s c)}}=\frac{48}{4}=12 \Omega
\end{gathered}
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2 of 2. (a) Draw and label the hybrid- $\pi$ model of the BJT. On the drawings, include labels for the currents $i_{b}, i_{e}$, $i_{e}^{\prime}, i_{c}$, and $i_{c}^{\prime}$ and labels for the resistors $r_{\pi}$ and $r_{0}$. Answer: See class notes.
(b) How is the hybrid- $\pi$ model converted into the T model? Explain any condition that must hold for the models to be equivalent and and draw the T model. Answer: Replace $r_{\pi}$ in the $i_{b}$ branch with $r_{e}$ in the $i_{e}^{\prime}$ branch such that $i_{b} r_{\pi}=i_{e}^{\prime} r_{e}$.

