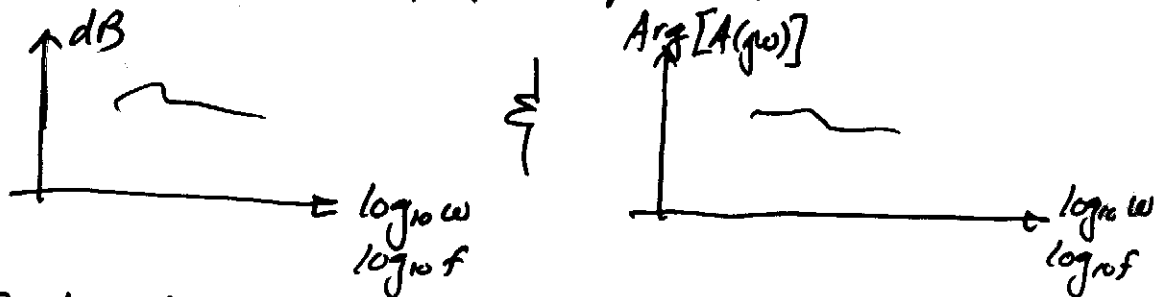


1.) Bode Plots

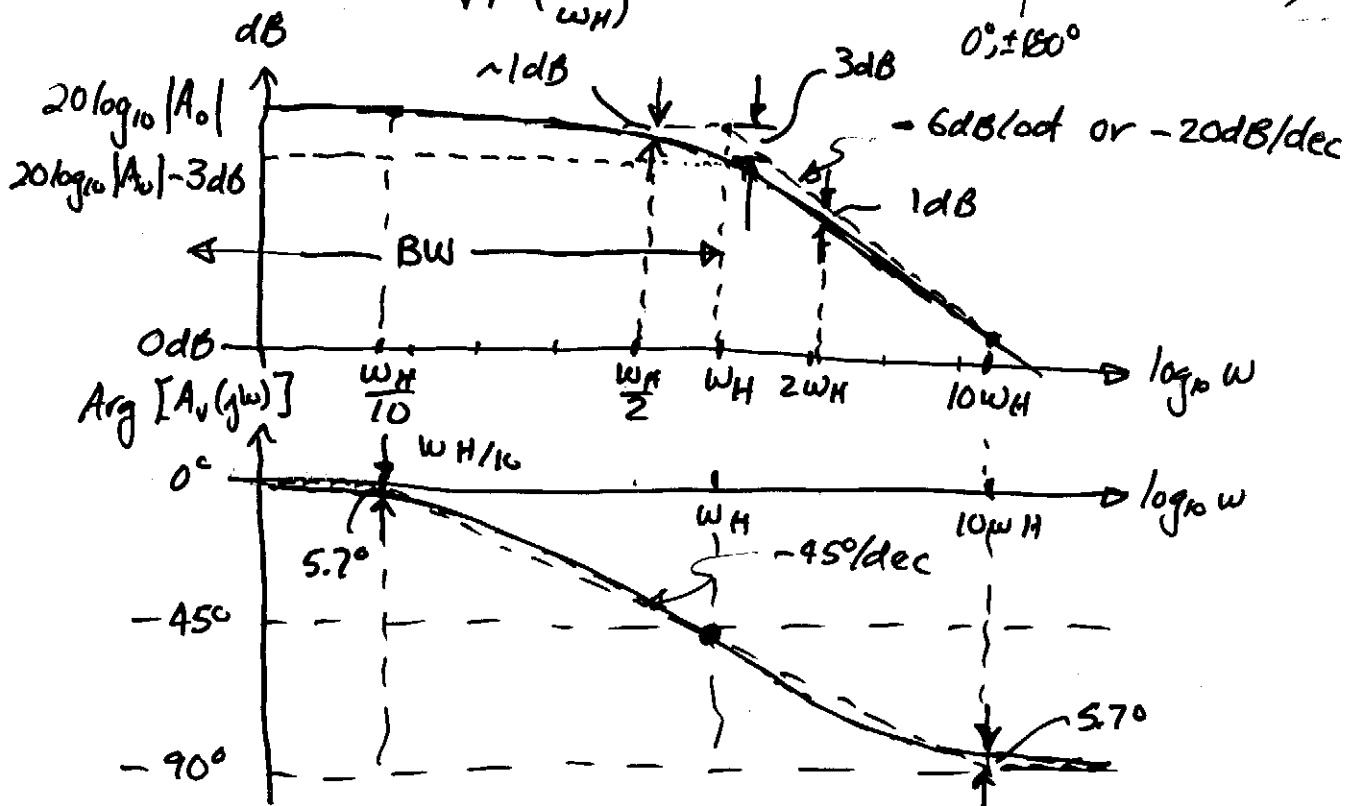
- A Bode plot is a plot of the magnitude of the transfer function in dB vs. $\log_{10} \omega$ or $\log_{10} f$.
- An asymptotic plot is a straight-line approximation to the actual magnitude in dB vs. $\log_{10} \omega$ or $\log_{10} f$.
- Can also have an asymptotic phase plot.



2.) First-order, low pass amplifier

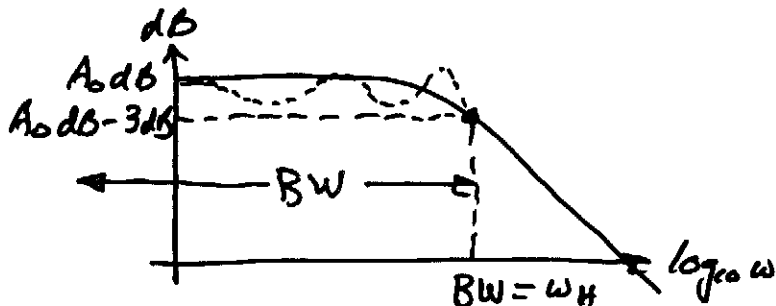
$$A_v(s) = A_0 \frac{\omega_H}{s + \omega_H} = A_0 \frac{1}{\frac{s}{\omega_H} + 1} \rightarrow \frac{A_0}{1 + j\frac{\omega}{\omega_H}} = \frac{\pm A_0}{a + jb}$$

$$|A_v(j\omega)| = \frac{A_0}{\sqrt{1 + (\frac{\omega}{\omega_H})^2}} \quad \& \quad \text{Arg}[A_v(j\omega)] = \underbrace{\angle A_0}_{0^\circ, \pm 180^\circ} - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_H}\right)$$



3.) Bandwidth - (BW)

BW is the freq. range over which the amplitude of a transfer function is between A_0 dB and A_0 dB - 3dB.



Low pass

$a + jb$

4.) High Pass, First-order Amplifier

$$A_v(s) = A_0 \frac{s}{s + \omega_L} = A_0 \frac{\frac{s}{\omega_L}}{\frac{s}{\omega_L} + 1}$$

$$|A_v(j\omega)| = \frac{A_0 \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_L}\right)}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_L}\right)^2}} \quad \left\{ \begin{aligned} \text{Arg}[A_v(j\omega)] &= \angle A_0 + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_L}\right) \\ &\quad - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_L}\right) \\ &= \angle A_0 + 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_L}\right) \end{aligned} \right.$$

