

## EE 4086 Quiz 2, Summer 1996

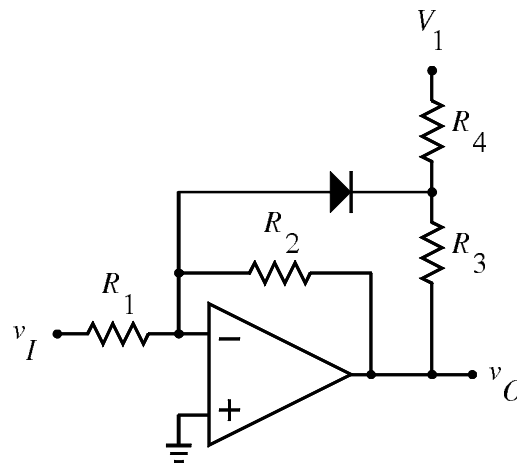
SEPTEMBER 23, 1996

Professor Leach

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions.** Print your name in the space above and on all quiz work sheets. Place a box around all numerical answers. Write the word “over” if you continue your work on another page.

1. Figure P1 shows the circuit diagram of a diode function generator circuit. Both the op-amp and the diode are ideal. The element values are  $R_1 = R_2 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_3 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_4 = 9 \text{ k}\Omega$ , and  $V_1 = 9 \text{ V}$ . Sketch the graph of  $v_O$  versus  $v_I$ .



2. The transfer function of a second-order low-pass filter is

$$T(s) = \frac{1}{(s/\omega_o)^2 + (1/Q)(s/\omega_o) + 1}$$

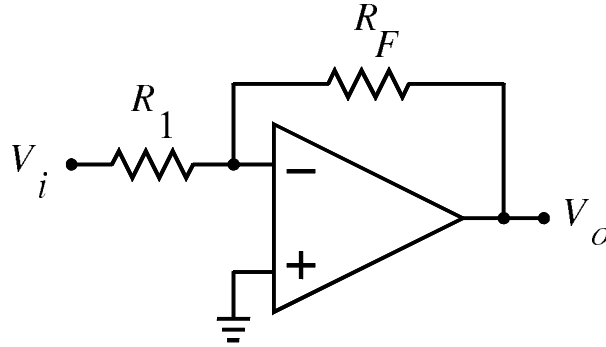
- (a) Form the magnitude-squared transfer function as a function of  $\omega$ . Write it so that the constant term in the denominator is 1.
- (b) The second-order Chebyshev polynomial is given by

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 1$$

Use this polynomial to write the magnitude-squared transfer function as a function of  $\omega$  for a second-order Chebyshev low-pass filter having a cutoff frequency  $\omega_c = 1$  and  $\epsilon = 1$ . Write it so that the constant term in the denominator is 1 and the gain at  $\omega = 0$  is unity.

- (c) Equate the functions found in the two preceding problems and solve for  $\omega_o$  and  $Q$ .
3. An inverting amplifier is shown in Figure P3. The op-amp has the open-loop voltage-gain transfer function

$$V_o = \frac{A_o}{1 + s/\omega_o} (V_+ - V_-)$$



- (a) Write the equations for the circuit and solve for  $V_o/V_i$ . Put it into the form

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{A_{of}}{1 + s/\omega_{of}}$$

where you must specify  $A_{of}$  and  $\omega_{of}$ .

- (b) Show that the gain times the bandwidth is given by  $A_o\omega_o R_F/(R_1 + R_F)$ .
4. The normalized low-pass transfer function of a particular third-order low-pass Chebyshev filter is given by

$$T(p) = \frac{1}{(1 + 1.60p)(0.875p^2 + 0.548p + 1)}$$

- (a) What is the equivalent high-pass transfer function? Write the function so that the constant terms in the denominator are 1.
- (b) It is desired to design the high-pass filter for a cutoff frequency of 1 kHz. Specify the pole frequency (in rad/s and in Hz) for the first-order section.
- (c) Specify the resonant frequency (in rad/s and in Hz) and the quality factor for the second-order section.